



WAVE 4

National Income Dynamics
Study (NIDS) – Coronavirus
Rapid Mobile Survey (CRAM)

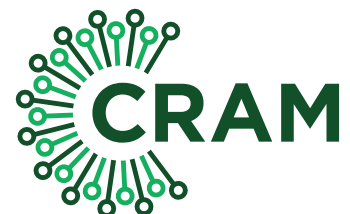
NIDS-CRAM Questionnaire

Nic Spaul - University of Stellenbosch
Dori Posel - University of the Witwatersrand
Gabrielle Wills - University of Stellenbosch
Nwabisa Makaluza - University of Stellenbosch
Reza Daniels - University of Cape Town
Ronelle Burger - University of Stellenbosch
Rulof Burger - University of Stellenbosch
Servaas van der Berg - University of Stellenbosch
Vimal Ranchhod - University of Cape Town
Kim Ingle - University of Cape Town
Timothy Brophy - University of Cape Town
David Carel - University of Stellenbosch together
with the NIDS-CRAM Working Groups.

12 May 2021



N.i.D.S.
NATIONAL INCOME DYNAMICS STUDY



CORONAVIRUS RAPID MOBILE SURVEY 2020

NIDS-CRAM Wave 4 Questionnaire

12 May 2021

Data Access

The NIDS-CRAM data is publicly available for download and use from the DataFirst portal

www.datafirst.uct.ac.za

INFORMED CONSENT

Hello, you are speaking to _____.
I am calling you from NIDS, the National Income Dynamics Study at the University of Cape Town.
Thank you _____ for taking our call again. In this survey we'd like to ask you some questions about how the lockdown has affected you and your household. Some questions are the same as those asked previously, other questions are new.

- As before, you will receive R20 in airtime for participating which is voluntary and you can stop at any time.
- Every time you participate, you will get one entry into the lucky prize draw, for 1 of 3 R4000 in-store vouchers. Winners will be announced in July 2021.
- This call will be recorded for quality control but your information will be kept confidential and anonymous.
- If you agree we will contact you in a few months' time.
- UCT Commerce Ethics Committee approved the research study and you can reach us on 021-650-4100 with any questions.

Are you willing to complete this survey?

Contents

Section Aa: Cover sheet	5
Section B: Background	6
Section C: Labour and Income	11
Section D: Household and Social Outcomes	20
Section E: Education – Early Childhood Development	24
Section F: Education – School Attendance	27
Section G: Health and COVID-19	28
Section H: Interviewer Evaluation	33

Section Aa: Cover sheet

Respondent details

Aa1.1 <i>name</i>	First name	
Aa1.2 <i>surname</i>	Surname	
Aa1.3 <i>name_o</i>	Any other names by which this person is known?	

Interviewer details

Aa3 <i>intrv_c</i>	Interviewer code			
Aa4	Date of interview	dd <i>intrv_d</i>	mm <i>intrv_m</i>	Year <i>intrv_y</i>

Refusals (if applicable)

Aa5 <i>refexpl</i>	Interviewer question. Please indicate why the respondent refused the call.	Too busy	1	duration
		Not interested/waste of time	2	duration
		Questionnaire too personal/too intrusive	3	duration
		Don't trust surveys	4	duration
		Never do surveys	5	duration
		Too old	6	duration
		Sickness/ Recent Death/ Recent childbirth	7	duration
		It took too long last time	8	duration
		Permanent refusal	9	duration
		Don't know	10	duration
		Other (specify) <i>refexpl_o</i>	11	duration
		<i>This study isn't doing anything for me</i> <i>refexpl_study_o</i>	12	duration
Aa6 <i>permrefrea</i>	Please explain why this is a permanent refusal?	Reason		

Duration

<i>duration</i>	Total duration of interview in minutes	
-----------------	---	--

Section B: Background

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Before we continue, to make sure we're speaking to the right person I need to confirm a few questions:				Skips
A7 <i>age</i>	How old are you?	Age		
		Refused		-8
		Don't know		-9
A8	What is your date of birth?	<i>dd</i> <i>dob_d</i>	<i>mm</i> <i>dob_m</i>	<i>Year</i> <i>dob_y</i>
		Refused		-8
		Don't know		-9
Ba1 <i>gen</i>	Can you confirm your gender?	Man		1
		Woman		2
		Other		3
		Refused		-8
		Don't know		-9
CCBa2	Computer check: Is this respondent from the refresh sample and was missing population group or education in the previous wave?	Yes		1
		No		2
Ba2 <i>popgrp</i>	Can you confirm your race?	African/Black		1
		Coloured		2
		Asian/Indian		3
		White		4
		Other		5
		Refused		-8
		Don't know		-9
				Ba5

Ba3 <i>edschgrd</i>	Can you confirm the highest grade in school you have successfully completed or passed? Interviewer: Do not read out.	Grade R/0	0	Ba5
		Grade 1 (previously Sub A/ class 1)	1	Ba5
		Grade 2 (previously Sub B/ class 2)	2	Ba5
		Grade 3 (Std. 1)	3	Ba5
		Grade 4 (Std. 2)	4	Ba5
		Grade 5 (Std. 3)	5	Ba5
		Grade 6 (Std. 4)	6	Ba5
		Grade 7 (Std. 5)	7	Ba5
		Grade 8 (Std. 6/ Form 1)	8	Ba5
		Grade 9 (Std. 7/ Form 2)	9	
		Grade 10 (Std. 8/ Form 3)	10	
		Grade 11 (Std. 9/ Form 4)	11	
		Grade 12 (Std10 / Matric / Senior Certificate / Form 5)	12	
		National Certificate Vocational 2 (NCV 2)	13	
		National Certificate Vocational 3 (NCV 3)	14	
		National Certificate Vocational 4 (NCV 4)	15	
		N1 (NATED)/ NTC 1	16	
		N2 (NATED)/ NTC 2	17	
		N3 (NATED)/ NTC 3	18	
		No Schooling	19	Ba5
		ABET Level 1	20	
		ABET Level 2	21	
		ABET Level 3	22	
Refused	-8	Ba5		
Don't know	-9	Ba5		
Ba4 <i>edter</i>	Have you successfully completed any tertiary qualifications like diplomas, certificates or degrees?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Thank you for that information.				
Ba5 <i>mar</i>	Do you have a partner or are you married (including traditional marriage)?	Yes	1	
		No	2	CCBa7
		Refused	-8	CCBa7
		Don't know	-9	CCBa7
Ba6 <i>lvetog</i>	Are you currently living together?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
INTERVIEWER READ OUT: We now want to ask about residential moves.				
CCBa7	Computer check: Has this respondent only been interviewed in Wave 1 or are they a refresh person from Wave 3 with no response for <i>mv2017</i> ?	Yes	1	
		No	2	Ba8
Ba7 <i>mv2017</i>	We interviewed you or your household in 2017. Are you currently living in the same dwelling as when NIDS interviewed you in <i>[month_2017]</i> 2017?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Ba8 <i>mvlst</i>	Since the last time we called you on <i>[last_intrv_d]</i> <i>[last_intrv_m]</i> , have you moved to a new dwelling?	Yes	1	
		No	2	Bc1
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Bb1 <i>prov</i>	Can you confirm the province you are currently living in? Interviewer: Do not read out instruction, only if confused: for clarity, living in a province refers to being there for four nights in the past week.	Western Cape	1	
		Eastern Cape	2	
		Northern Cape	3	
		Free State	4	
		KwaZulu-Natal	5	
		North West	6	
		Gauteng	7	
		Mpumalanga	8	
		Limpopo	9	
		Refused	-8	
Bb2 <i>area</i>	What type of area are you living in now? Is it a traditional area/chiefdom, urban area/town, farm/rural area?	Traditional area/ chiefdom	1	
		Urban area/town	2	
		Farm/rural area	3	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

Bb3 <i>area_des</i>	Which of the following best describes the area you live in now: Traditional, informal settlement, township, formal residential, farm, or small holding?	Traditional area/chiefdom	1	
		Informal settlement	2	
		Township	3	
		Formal residential	4	
		Farm	5	
		Small holding	6	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Bb4 <i>suburb</i>	What is the name of the area or suburb you are living in now? Interviewer: Select from dropdown list.	Suburb or local area		
		Don't know	-9	
INTERVIEWER READ OUT: I'm now going to ask some questions about the household you are currently living in. Interviewer: Don't read out but if confused, by household we mean the people you live with and have shared food with for most of the past week.				
Bb5 <i>dwltyp</i>	What type of dwelling or house do you live in? Interviewer: Read out response options including "other".	A house or a flat	1	
		A traditional house like a mud hut	2	
		An informal house like a shack	3	
		Other	4	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Bb6 <i>watsrc</i>	Do you have piped or tap water inside your dwelling or house or in your yard?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Bb7 <i>enrgelec</i>	Does your dwelling or house have access to electricity?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Bc1 <i>nopres</i>	How many people (including yourself) live in the household now? Don't forget to include babies. Interviewer: Only if the respondent is confused: for clarity, living in a household refers to being there for four nights in the past week.	Number		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
INTERVIEWER READ OUT: You mentioned that there are [<i>nopres</i>] people living in the household. Can you please give us this number split by the following categories?				
Bc2 <i>nou7res</i>	Younger than 7 (don't forget babies)?	Number		
		Don't know	-9	

Bc3 <i>no7to17res</i>	Between 7 and 17?	Number		
		Don't know	-9	
CCBc4	Computer calculation: Calculate nou7res + no7to17res (if neither nou7res nor no7to17res = -9).			
Bc4 <i>nocl</i>	Between 18 and 60?	Number		
		Don't know	-9	
Bc5 <i>no60res</i>	Older than 60	Number		
		Don't know	-9	

Bc7: Codes for Question Ba4	Bc8: Codes for Question Bb1
0 = Grade R/0	1 = Western Cape
1 = Grade 1 (previously Sub A/ class 1)	2 = Eastern Cape
2 = Grade 2 (previously Sub B/ class 2)	3 = Northern Cape
3 = Grade 3 (Std. 1)	4 = Free State
4 = Grade 4 (Std. 2)	5 = KwaZulu-Natal
5 = Grade 5 (Std. 3)	6 = North West
6 = Grade 6 (Std. 4)	7 = Gauteng
7 = Grade 7 (Std. 5)	8 = Mpumalanga
8 = Grade 8 (Std. 6/ Form 1)	9 = Limpopo
9 = Grade 9 (Std. 7/ Form 2)	10 = Outside of South Africa
10 = Grade 10 (Std. 8/ Form 3)	
11 = Grade 11 (Std. 9/ Form 4)	
12 = Grade 12 (Std. 10 / Matric/ Senior Certificate/ Form 5)	
13 = National Certificate Vocational 2 (NCV 2)	
14 = National Certificate Vocational 3 (NCV 3)	
15 = National Certificate Vocational 4 (NCV 4)	
16 = N1 (NATED)/ NTC 1	
17 = N2 (NATED)/ NTC 2	
18 = N3 (NATED)/ NTC 3	
19 = No schooling	
20 = ABET Level 1	
21 = ABET Level 2	
22 = ABET Level 3	

Section C: Labour and Income

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: We want to ask you about changes in your employment and income. So we would like to ask you again about your work.				Skips
Ca1 <i>em_jan</i>	In January, did you have any kind of job?	Yes	1	Cb1
		No	2	
		No, I'm retired	3	Da1
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Ca2 <i>emany_jan</i>	In January, did you work for any profit or pay, even if just for an hour or a small amount?	Yes	1	Cb1
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Ca3 <i>ems_jan</i>	In January, did you do any kind of business such as selling things - big or small - even if only for one hour?	Yes	1	Cb1
		No - I'm employed	2	Cb1
		No - I did nothing	3	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Ca4 <i>emreturn</i>	Do you have any paid activity or job that you will return to in the next 4 weeks?	Yes	1	
		No	2	Cb2
		Refused	-8	Cb2
		Don't know	-9	Cb2

Ca5 <i>emabs_jan</i>	What is the main reason you were not working in January? Interviewer: Wait for response. If the response does not fit with response options, read out the options and select “Other, specify”, if that is what they choose.	Lockdown	1	
		Self isolating	2	
		Poor health	3	
		Business temporarily closed	4	
		It's illegal to go to work	5	
		I'm on enforced leave	6	
		No transport	7	
		I'm studying	8	
		Other, specify <i>emabs_jan_o</i>	9	
		Retrenched	10	
		Retired/ too old/ pensioner	11	
		Pregnant/ maternity	12	
		Annual leave (on holiday)	13	
		Refused	-8	
Don't know	-9			
Cb1 <i>empty</i>	Which of the following best describes your main form of work? Interviewer: Read out the first four response options.	Regular job	1	Cd1
		Casual work	2	Cd1
		Self-employed	3	Cf1
		I run a business	4	Cf1
		Refused	-8	Cd1
		Don't know	-9	Cd1
Cb2 <i>emwnt</i>	Are you available and willing to work in the next 7 days?	Yes	1	Cg1
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	Da1
		Don't know	-9	Da1
Cc1 <i>noemdc</i>	When was the last time you worked?	6 months - 1 year ago	3	
		More than 1 year ago	4	
		I have never worked	5	
		This month	6	
		Last month	7	
		2 – 3 months ago	9	
		4 – 6 months ago	10	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

Cc2 <i>noemex</i>	Why are you unavailable or unwilling to work in the next 7 days?	Child care	1	Da1
		Problems with my health	2	
		Looking after sick household member(s)	3	
		I'm retired (too old/pensioner)	4	
		I'm studying	5	
		I've tried to find job but can't get one	6	
		Other, specify <i>noemex_o</i>	7	
		I can't search for jobs because of lockdown	10	
		I haven't been called for work	11	
		I'm too scared of Coronavirus to go out	12	
		Looking after elderly/disabled family members	13	
Refused	-8			
Cd1 <i>emwrk</i>	What kind of work do you usually do? In other words, what is your occupation or job title? Please provide at least two words to describe this. Interviewer: Record at least two words: e.g. car sales person, office cleaner, vegetable farmer, primary school teacher, domestic worker etc.	Job title		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Cd2 <i>emwrkplace</i>	What is the name of your place of work? For example Pick n Pay or a government department or own home. Interviewer: For government or large organisations, give the name of the establishment and branch or division e.g. ABC Gold Mining - Maintenance Division.	Place of work		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Cd3 <i>emwrkgoods</i>	What are the main goods and services produced at your place of work, or what are its main functions? Examples could be making electrical appliances, repairing cars, selling houses or primary education? Interviewer: For domestic workers, housekeepers, gardeners, write "private household".	Goods and services		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Cd4 <i>emwrkhm</i>	Are you able to work from home? If yes, some or most of the time?	Yes - Most of the time	1	
		Yes - Some of the time	2	
		No - None of the time	3	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

Cd5 <i>emdays_jan</i>	Now think of a usual week in January, how many days did you work in that week?	Days		
		I was on leave	-7	Ce1
		Refused	-8	Ce1
		Don't know	-9	Ce1
Cd6 <i>emhrs_jan</i>	Think of a usual work day in January, how many hours did you work on that day?	Hours		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Ce1 <i>empay_freq</i>	How often are you paid? Is it daily, weekly, every 2 weeks, or monthly?	Daily	1	
		Weekly	2	Ce3
		Every two weeks	3	Ce5
		Monthly	4	Ce7
		Refused	-8	Ce9
Ce2 <i>emdayinc_jan</i>	How much was your daily take-home pay (after tax and deductions) the last time you got paid in January? Interviewer: If respondent says "I didn't get paid", put zero.	Amount	R	Ce9
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Ce3 <i>emwkinc_jan</i>	How much was your weekly take-home pay (after tax and deductions) the last time you got paid in January? Interviewer: If respondent says "I didn't get paid", put zero.	Amount	R	Ce9
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Ce4 <i>emwkinc_jan_brac</i>	Was your take-home pay zero, less than R700, between R700 and R1400, between R1400 and R2800, between R2800 and R5500 or more than R5500?	Zero/nothing	1	Ce9
		Less than R700	2	
		Between R701 and R1400	3	
		Between R1401 and R2800	4	
		Between R2801 and R5500	5	
		More than R5500	6	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Ce5 <i>em2wksinc_jan</i>	How much was your fortnightly take-home pay (after tax and deductions) the last time you got paid in January? Interviewer: If respondent says "I didn't get paid", put zero.	Amount	R	Ce9
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

Ce6 em2wksinc_ jan_brac	Was your fortnightly take-home pay zero, less than R1400, between R1400 and R2800, between R2800 and R5500, between R5500 and R11000 or more than R11000?	Zero/nothing	1	Ce9
		Less than R1400	2	
		Between R1401 and R2800	3	
		Between R2801 and R5500	4	
		Between R5501 and R11000	5	
		More than R11000	6	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Ce7 eminc_jan	How much was your monthly take-home pay (after tax and deductions) the last time you got paid in January? Interviewer: If respondent says "I didn't get paid", put zero.	Amount	R	Ce9
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Ce8 eminc_jan_ brac	Was your monthly take-home pay zero, less than R3000, between R3000 and R6000, between R6000 and R12000, between R12000 and R24000 or more than R24000?	Zero/nothing	1	
		Less than R3000	2	
		Between R3001 and R6000	3	
		Between R6001 and R12000	4	
		Between R12001 and R24000	5	
		More than R24000	6	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Ce9 emcontr	Do you have a written contract with your employer?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Ce10 eminc_ters	Did you receive any money from the UIF's Temporary Employer/Employee Relief Scheme (TERS) in January?	Yes	1	Da1
		No	2	
		No, I've applied but still waiting	3	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Cf1 emswrk	What kind of work do you usually do? In other words, what is your occupation or job title? Please provide at least two words to describe this. Interviewer: Record at least two words: car sales person, office cleaner, vegetable farmer, primary school teacher, domestic worker etc.	Job title		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

Cf2 <i>emssect</i>	<p>In which economic sector is your self-employment activity/ business?</p> <p>Interviewer: Wait for response, if respondent doesn't provide a response in the list, read out options 1-10.</p>	Private households (Domestic worker, maid, house-keeper, gardener)	0		
		Agriculture, fishing, forestry	1		
		Mining and quarry	2		
		Manufacturing (e.g. clothing, food)	3		
		Electricity, gas, water	4		
		Construction	5		
		Wholesale/ retail	6		
		Transport, storage and communication	7		
		Finance, real estate and business services	8		
		Community, social and personal services	9		
		Other, specify <i>emssect_o</i>	11		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
Cf3 <i>emswrkhm</i>	<p>Are you able to work from home? If yes, some or most of the time?</p>	Yes - Most of the time	1		
		Yes - Some of the time	2		
		No - None of the time	3		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
Cf4 <i>embusdays_jan</i>	<p>Now think of a usual week in January, how many days did you work in that week?</p>	Days			
		I was on leave	-7		Cf6
		Refused	-8		Cf6
		Don't know	-9		Cf6
Cf5 <i>embushrs_jan</i>	<p>Think of a usual work day in January, how many hours did you work on that day?</p>	Hours			
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
Cf6 <i>emsvat</i>	<p>Is your business registered for income tax and/ or VAT?</p>	Yes	1		
		No	2		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		

Cf7 <i>emsinc_jan</i>	How much was your take-home pay or profit (after tax and deductions) in January?	Amount	R	Cf9
		Nothing/Lost money	0	Cf9
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Cf8 <i>emsinc_jan_brac</i>	Was it less than R3000, between R3000 and R6000, between R6000 and R12000, between R12000 and R24000 or more than R24000?	Zero/nothing	1	
		Less than R3000	2	
		Between R3001 and R6000	3	
		Between R6001 and R12000	4	
		Between R12001 and R24000	5	
		More than R24000	6	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Cf9 <i>emsemp_jan</i>	At the end of January, did your business have more, less, or the same number of staff compared to December? Or do you have no employees?	No employees (sole proprietor/ work alone/ only employee) in December or in January	1	Cf12
		Hired more staff	2	
		Hired less staff/ let go of staff	3	
		Have the same number of staff	4	
		Other, specify <i>emsemp_jan_o</i>	5	
		Refused	-8	
Cf10 <i>empaysal_jan</i>	In January, did your business pay employee salaries? Interviewer: If they say "Yes", ask are you paying them partially or in full?	No	1	
		Yes, but only partially	2	
		Yes, their full salaries	3	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

Cf11 <i>emsteers_</i> <i>jan</i>	Did you receive any money from the UIF's Temporary Employer/Employee Relief Scheme (TERS) for yourself or any staff in this business in January?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		No, I've applied but still waiting	3	
		No because my company is not eligible	4	
		No because I do not know where or how to apply	5	
		No because I get support from other private institutions	6	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Cf12 <i>emscls</i>	How likely is it that your business will need to close in the next three months? Very likely, somewhat likely or very unlikely?	I have already closed my business	1	Da1
		Very likely	2	
		Somewhat likely	3	
		Very unlikely	4	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Cg1 <i>unems_jan</i>	Did you actively search for work in January?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
Cg2 <i>unemdc</i>	When was the last time you worked? Interviewer: Do not read out options, select from list.	Within the past 1 month	1	Da1
		6 months - 1 year ago	3	
		More than 1 year ago	4	
		I have never worked	5	
		1 – 2 months ago	8	
		2 – 3 months ago	9	
		4 – 6 months ago	10	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
		Cg3 <i>unemwrk</i>	What kind of work did you do? In other words, what was your occupation or job title? Please provide at least two words to describe this. Interviewer: Record at least two words: car sales person, office cleaner, vegetable farmer, primary school teacher, domestic worker etc.	
Refused	-8			
Don't know	-9			
Cg4 <i>unemwrkplace</i>	What is the name of the last place where you were employed? For example Pick n Pay or a government department or own home. Interviewer: For government or large organisations, give the name of the establishment and branch or division e.g. ABC Gold Mining - Maintenance Division.	Place of work		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

Cg5 <i>unemwrkgoods</i>	What were the main goods and services produced at the place where you last worked? Examples could be making electrical appliances, repairing cars, selling houses or primary education? Interviewer: For domestic workers, housekeepers, gardeners, write “private household”.	Goods and services		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Cg6 <i>unemincuiifany_jan</i>	Did you receive the UIF reduced work time benefit in January?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

Section D: Household and Social Outcomes

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Many South Africans have applied for grants recently and household incomes have changed.				Skips
Da1 <i>hhincchld_jan</i>	How many child support grants did this household receive in January?	Number		Da3
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Da2 <i>incchld_jan</i>	If you don't know the exact number, did anyone in this household receive a child support grant in January?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Da3 <i>hhincgovpen_jan</i>	How many people in your household received an old age pension grant in January?	Number		Da5
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Da4 <i>incgovpen_jan</i>	If you don't know the exact number, did anyone in this household receive an old age pension grant in January?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Da5 <i>hhincv_jan</i>	How many people in your household received the special COVID-19 social relief of distress grant in January? Interviewer: Write down the number (including "0" if they answer none). If they say they don't know, follow up by asking if at least one person received the grant.	Number		
		Don't know exact number, but at least 1	-7	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Da6 <i>incvgrt</i>	Have you applied for the special COVID-19 relief from distress grant? Was your application successful?	Yes applied - yes successful	1	
		Yes applied - not successful	2	Da8
		Yes applied - application pending	3	Da8
		No never applied	4	Da8
		Refused	-8	Da8
Da7 <i>cvgrttot</i>	By the end of January, how many times had you received the COVID-19 social relief of distress grant in total?	Number		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Da8 <i>incgov_jan</i>	Did you personally receive any kind of government grant in January?	Yes	1	
		No	2	Da10
		Refused	-8	Da10
		Don't know	-9	Da10

<p>Da9 <i>incgovtyp#</i></p>	<p>Which government grant (or grants) did you receive in January? Interviewer: Select all that apply.</p>	Child Support Grant (CSG)	1	
		Old Age Pension Grant (OAP)	2	
		Disability Grant	3	
		Foster Child Grant	4	
		Care Dependency Grant	5	
		War veterans grant	7	
		COVID-19 Social Relief of Distress Grant (R350)	8	
		Other (please specify) <i>incgovtyp_o</i>	9	
		Grant in aid	10	
		NSFAS	11	
		Refused	-8	
Don't know	-9			
<p>Da10 <i>incgovbhf_jan</i></p>	<p>Did you receive any government grant on behalf of someone else in January?</p>	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<p>Da11 <i>hhincsrc#</i></p>	<p>In January, which of these were sources of income for this household? Interviewer: Read out the first seven response options, select all that apply.</p>	Income from employment	1	
		Income from a business	2	
		Government grants	3	
		Money from friends or family	4	
		Other, specify <i>hhincsrc_o</i>	5	
		Household had no income in January	6	Da14
		Pension	7	
		Refused	-8	Da14
		Don't know	-9	Da14

<p>Da12 <i>hhincmain</i></p>	<p>In January which of these sources of income was the main or biggest source of income for this household?</p> <p>Interviewer: Don't read out response options.</p>	Income from employment	1	
		Income from a business	2	
		Government grants	3	
		Money from friends or family	4	
		Other, specify <i>hhincmain_o</i>	5	
		Household had no income in January	6	
		Pension	7	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<p>Da13 <i>hhincchnge</i></p>	<p>In the past 4 weeks, has this main income source increased, decreased, or stayed the same?</p>	Increased	1	
		Decreased	2	
		Stayed the same	3	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<p>Da14 <i>hhinc</i></p>	<p>What was the total amount of income (after tax) that this household received in January? This should include all sources of income for all household members.</p>	Amount	R	Db1
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<p>Da15 <i>hhinc_brac</i></p>	<p>Was it less than R1500, between R1500 and R3000, between R3000 and R5000, or more than R5000?</p>	Less than R1500	1	
		Between R1500 and R3000	2	
		Between R3000 and R5000	3	
		More than R5000	4	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<p>Db1 <i>hhfdyn</i></p>	<p>In the month of January, did your household run out of money to buy food?</p>	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<p>Db2 <i>fdayn</i></p>	<p>In the last 7 days has anyone in your household gone hungry because there wasn't enough food?</p>	Yes	1	
		No	2	CCdb4
		Refused	-8	CCdb4
		Don't know	-9	CCdb4

Db3 <i>fdaskp</i>	How often did they go hungry? Interviewer: Read out options 2-5.	Never	1	
		1 or 2 days	2	
		3 or 4 days	3	
		Almost every day	4	
		Every day	5	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
CCdb4	Computer check: Is CCBc4= 0 or nopres = 1	Yes	1	Dc1
		No	2	
Db4 <i>fdcyn</i>	In the past 7 days, has any child in your household gone hungry because there wasn't enough food?	Yes	1	
		No	2	Dc1
		Refused	-8	Dc1
		Don't know	-9	Dc1
Db5 <i>fdckp</i>	How often did they go hungry? Interviewer: Read out options 2-5.	Never	1	
		1 or 2 days	2	
		3 or 4 days	3	
		Almost every day	4	
		Every day	5	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Please answer yes or no to the following. During January did you receive food or shelter from:				
Dc1 <i>suppgov</i>	government?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Dc2 <i>suppngo</i>	from any NGOs, churches or other associations?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Dc3 <i>suppcom</i>	from your neighbours or your community?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

Section E: Education – Early Childhood Development

				Skips
CCe1_1	Computer check: Is e = 0 or nopres = 1	Yes	1	G1
		No	2	
Cce1_2	Computer check: Is nou7res < -7 or nou7res = 0?	Yes	1	F1
		No	2	
INTERVIEWER READ OUT: I will now ask some questions about children in your household and their education.				
E1 <i>ecdatt_feb20</i>	In February last year (before the lockdown), were any children in your household attending an early childhood development (ECD) programme such as a pre-school, creche, playgroup or day-mother? Interviewer: Note ECD centres do NOT include Grade R in primary schools.	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
E2 <i>ecdatt</i>	Did any children in your household attend an Early Childhood Development Centre in the past 7 days?	Yes	1	
		No	2	E4
		Refused	-8	E6
		Don't know	-9	E6
E3 <i>ecdmeal</i>	Does the child/children receive a meal at the ECD programme (provided by the programme, not a meal sent with the child from home)?	Yes	1	E6
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't Know	-9	

<p>E4 <i>ecdwhy#</i></p>	<p>What are the main reasons that the child/ children have not attended the Early Childhood Development Centre in the past 7 days?</p> <p>Interviewer: Do not read out options. Select all that apply.</p>	Child may get Coronavirus at centre	1
		Centre not prepared for Coronavirus - no safety measures	2
		Centre is temporarily closed due to Lockdown	3
		Centre has closed down permanently	4
		Can't afford the centre fees	5
		Can't afford transport to centre	6
		Other transport problems	7
		Child is sick	8
		Caregiver/ parent/ family member prefers to look after child	9
		Other, specify <i>ecdwhy_o</i>	10
		Child is attending grade R in school	11
		Child is too old for ECD	12
		Child is too young for ECD	13
		No children attending ECD	14
Refused	-8		
Don't know	-9		

<p>E5 <i>ecd1kchild#</i></p>	<p>Who is looking after this child/ these children during the day now that they are not attending the ECD centre?</p> <p>Interviewer: Do not read out options. Select all that apply.</p>	Me	1
		Another adult less than 60 in this household	2
		Person older than 60 in this household	3
		A child under 13 in this household	4
		A child over 13 in this household	5
		Another adult relative not in this household	6
		Adult friend from another household	7
		Domestic worker/nanny/childminder	8
		No one is looking after these children	9
		They are attending primary school	10
		Refused	-8
Don't know	-9		
<p>E6 <i>ecd5km</i></p>	<p>Within 5km of where you live, do you know of an affordable ECD centre (such as a pre-school, creche, playgroup or day-mother) that is currently open?</p>	Yes	1
		No	2
		Refused	-8
		Don't know	-9
<p>E7 <i>ecdaffofees</i></p>	<p>Are you/ someone in your household currently able to afford the fees for the child/ children to attend an ECD facility?</p> <p>Interviewer: Even if the child is no longer attending, ask the respondent if they could "afford" the fees.</p>	Yes	1
		No, not at all	2
		Refused	-8
		Don't know	-9

Section F: Education – School Attendance

			Skip	
F1 <i>eduatt_mar</i>	How many young people in your household were attending school (Grade R-12) before schools closed in March last year?	Number		
		Not applicable - children homeschooled	-4	
		Not applicable - no young people at school	-6	
		Not sure but at least one	-7	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
F2 <i>schfood</i>	In the past 7 days, have any learners in your household received a meal from a school? Interviewer: Select "yes" if they collected a meal from a school.	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Not applicable – no young people at school	3	F8
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
F3 <i>schwrry</i>	How worried are you about learners in your household returning to school during the COVID-19 pandemic? Not worried, a little worried, or very worried?	Not worried	1	
		A little worried	2	
		Very worried	3	
		Not applicable – no young people at school	4	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
F4 <i>chldcar_jan</i>	Now think about a typical weekday, Monday-Friday during January. How many hours a day did you spend looking after children of any age?	Number		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

Section G: Health and COVID-19

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: In this final set of questions we would like to ask you about the Coronavirus and your health and the behaviour of people where you live.				Skips
G1 <i>cvrsk</i>	Do you think you are likely to get the Coronavirus?	Yes	1	G3
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	G3
		Don't know	-9	G3
G2 <i>cvwhy#</i>	Why do you think you are unlikely to get the Coronavirus? Interviewer: Do not read out responses, select all that apply.	Haven't interacted with someone with the Coronavirus	1	
		I stay at home	2	
		I wash my hands	3	
		I wear a mask	4	
		I social distance and stay away from other people when in public	5	
		I don't believe there is something like the Coronavirus	6	
		Coronavirus only affects older people	7	
		Coronavirus only affects people who are weak or ill	8	
		Other, specify <i>cvwhy_o</i>	9	
		I sanitize my hands	10	
		Refused	-8	
G3 <i>cvknow</i>	Do you know anyone who has been diagnosed with the Coronavirus?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
G4 <i>cvavd</i>	Can you avoid getting the Coronavirus?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

<p>G5 <i>cvbehtyp#</i></p>	<p>Are you behaving differently to protect yourself from Coronavirus. If yes, what?</p> <p>Interviewer: Do not read out options, select all that apply.</p>	Wash hands more	1	
		Avoid close contact with others (hugs, kisses, handshakes)	2	
		Avoid big groups	3	
		Wear face mask	4	
		Get a flu vaccine	5	
		Eat garlic	6	
		Stay home more	7	
		Other, specify <i>cvbehtyp_o</i>	8	
		Use sanitiser	9	
		Regularly clean/ disinfect home/ surfaces	10	
		Social distancing	11	
		Gloves	12	
		Cough into elbow	13	
		Stopped drinking	14	
		Stopped smoking	15	
		Avoid going to hot spots or crowded places	16	
		Spend time in the sun	17	
		No, I'm not doing anything	18	
		Eating healthily	19	
Refused	-8			
<p>G6 <i>cvmask</i></p>	<p>In the last 7 days have you worn a face mask or covering when going out in public?</p>	Yes	1	G8
		No	2	
		I haven't been in public	3	G9
		Refused	-8	G9
		Don't know	-9	G9

G7 <i>cvnomask#</i>	Why have you not been wearing a face mask? Interviewer: Do not read out options, select all that apply.	I don't like it	1	G9
		I don't need it	2	
		I don't have one	3	
		I don't care	4	
		I will not get Coronavirus	5	
		I am not sick	6	
		I don't trust the government	7	
		I do not go out in public	8	
		I don't see the point / don't understand the need for a mask	9	
		Other, specify <i>cvnomask_o</i>	10	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
G8 <i>cvmask_time</i>	When you went out in public in the last 7 days, did you wear a mask some of the time, most of the time or all of the time?	Some of the time	1	
		Most of the time	2	
		All of the time	3	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
G9 <i>cvworemask</i>	In January how many people in your neighbourhood wore masks when they were in public, on the streets of your neighbourhood? Interviewer: Read out options 1 - 5	Everyone wore masks	1	
		Most people	2	
		About half	3	
		A few people	4	
		No one wore masks	5	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
G10 <i>cvvac</i>	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement: If a vaccine for COVID-19 were available, I would get it? Interviewer: Read out options 1 – 4.	Strongly agree	1	G12
		Somewhat agree	2	G12
		Somewhat disagree	3	
		Strongly disagree	4	
		Refused	-8	G12
		Don't know	-9	G12

G11 <i>cvvac_why</i>	What is the main reason why you would not take a vaccine for COVID-19? Interviewer: Do not read out options, select all that apply.	Worried about side effects	1	
		Don't think it will be effective	2	
		Not enough at risk from COVID-19	3	
		Against vaccines in general	4	
		Don't have time	5	
		Can't afford it	6	
		Other (specify) <i>cvvac_why_o</i>	7	
		Not sure how safe it is/ am afraid	8	
		Do not trust the government	9	
		Do not trust vaccine/s	10	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
INTERVIEWER READ OUT: We would now like to know about your general health.				
G12 <i>hlcur</i>	How would you describe your health at present? Would you say it is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?	Excellent	1	
		Very good	2	
		Good	3	
		Fair	4	
		Poor	5	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
G13 <i>hlcon</i>	When did you last consult someone about your health?	In the last 30 days	1	
		One to five months ago	2	
		Six to twelve months ago	3	
		More than one and less than two years ago	4	H1
		Two to four years ago	5	H1
		Five to ten years ago	6	H1
		More than ten years ago	7	H1
		Never	8	H1
		Refused	-8	H1
		Don't know	-9	

G14 <i>hlcontyp</i>	Where did this consultation take place? Interviewer: Read out options.	Public hospital	1
		Private hospital	2
		Public health clinic	3
		Private clinic	4
		Private doctor	5
		Nurse or chemist	6
		Traditional healer	7
		Other (specify) <i>hlcontype_o</i>	8
		Refused	-8
		Don't know	-9

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Thank you for your participation again. We really value your responses. We will keep all of your responses confidential. In case you need it the Coronavirus hotline number is 0800 029 999. Stay safe!

Section H: Interviewer Evaluation

To be completed by interviewer				Skips
H1 <i>intres</i>	In general, how did the respondent act towards you during the interview?	Hostile	1	
		Neither hostile nor friendly	2	
		Friendly	3	
H2 <i>intlng#</i>	Which of the following languages were used while conducting the interview?	isiNdebele	1	
		isiXhosa	2	
		isiZulu	3	
		Sepedi	4	
		Sesotho	5	
		Setswana	6	
		siSwati	7	
		Tshivenda	8	
		Xitsonga	9	
		Afrikaans	10	
		English	11	

For further information please see cramsurvey.org and nids.uct.ac.za