



## WAVE 2

National Income  
Dynamics Study (NIDS) –  
Coronavirus Rapid Mobile  
Survey (CRAM)

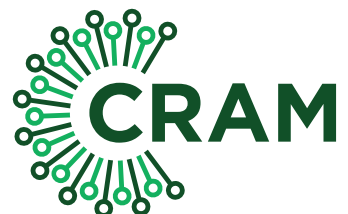
# NIDS-CRAM Questionnaire

**Nic Spaul** - University of Stellenbosch  
**Dori Posel** - University of the Witwatersrand  
**Gabrielle Wills** - University of Stellenbosch  
**Nwabisa Makaluza** - University of Stellenbosch  
**Reza Daniels** - University of Cape Town  
**Ronelle Burger** - University of Stellenbosch  
**Rulof Burger** - University of Stellenbosch  
**Servaas van der Berg** - University of Stellenbosch  
**Vimal Ranchhod** - University of Cape Town  
**Kim Ingle** - University of Cape Town  
**Timothy Brophy** - University of Cape Town  
**David Carel** - University of Stellenbosch together  
with the NIDS-CRAM Working Groups.

30 September 2020



**N.i.D.S.**  
NATIONAL INCOME DYNAMICS STUDY



CORONAVIRUS RAPID MOBILE SURVEY 2020

# NIDS-CRAM Wave 2 Questionnaire

30 September 2020

## **Data Access**

The NIDS-CRAM data is publicly available for download and use from the DataFirst portal

[www.datafirst.uct.ac.za](http://www.datafirst.uct.ac.za)

## INFORMED CONSENT

Hello, you are speaking to \_\_\_\_\_.

I am calling you from NIDS, the National Income Dynamics Study at the University of Cape Town. Thank you \_\_\_\_\_ for taking our call again. In this survey we'd like to ask you some questions about how the lockdown has affected you and your household. Some questions are the same as those asked previously, other questions are new.

- As before, you will receive R20 in airtime for participating which is voluntary and you can stop at any time.
- This call will be recorded for quality control but your information will be kept confidential and anonymous.
- If you agree we will contact you in a month's time.
- UCT Commerce Ethics Committee approved the research study and you can reach us on 021-650-4100 with any questions.

Are you willing to complete this survey?

## CONTENTS

<b>Section Aa</b>	3
<b>Section B:</b> Background	4
<b>Section C:</b> Labour and Income	9
<b>Section D:</b> Household and Social Outcomes	18
<b>Section E:</b> Education – Early Childhood Development	23
<b>Section F:</b> Education – School Attendance	25
<b>Section G:</b> Health and COVID-19	28
<b>Section F:</b> Interviewer Evaluation	32

## Section Aa

### Respondent details

<b>Aa1.1</b> <i>name</i>	<b>First name</b>	
<b>Aa1.2</b> <i>surname</i>	<b>Surname</b>	
<b>Aa1.3</b> <i>name_o</i>	<b>Any other names by which this person is known?</b>	

### Interviewer details

<b>Aa3</b> <i>intrv_c</i>	<b>Interviewer code</b>			
<b>Aa4</b>	<b>Date of interview</b>	dd <i>intrv_d</i>	mm <i>intrv_m</i>	Year <i>intrv_y</i>

### Refusals (if applicable)

<b>Aa5</b> <i>refexpl</i>	<b>Interviewer question. Please indicate why the respondent refused the call.</b>	Too busy	1	duration
		Not interested/waste of time	2	duration
		Questionnaire too personal/too intrusive	3	duration
		Don't trust surveys	4	duration
		Never do surveys	5	duration
		Too old	6	duration
		Sickness/ Recent Death/ Recent childbirth	7	duration
		It took too long last time	8	duration
		Permanent refusal	9	duration
		Don't know	10	duration
		Other (specify) <i>refexpl_o</i>	11	
<b>Aa6</b> <i>permrefrea</i>	<b>Please explain why this is a permanent refusal?</b>	Reason		

### Duration

<i>duration</i>	<b>Total duration of interview in minutes</b>	
-----------------	---	--

## Section B: Background

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Before we continue, to make sure we're speaking to the right person can I confirm a few questions:				Skips
A7 <i>age</i>	How old are you?	Age (in years)		
		Refused		-8
		Don't know		-9
A8	Can you confirm your date of birth?	dd <i>dob_d</i>	mm <i>dob_m</i>	Year <i>dob_y</i>
		Refused		-8
		Don't know		-9
Ba1 <i>gen</i>	Can you confirm your gender?	Man		1
		Woman		2
		Other		3
		Refused		-8
		Don't know		-9
Ba2 <i>mar</i>	Do you have a partner or are you married (including traditional marriage)?	Yes		1
		No		2
		Refused		-8
		Don't know		-9
Ba3 <i>lvetog</i>	Are you currently living together?	Yes		1
		No		2
		Refused		-8
		Don't know		-9
CCba4	Computer check: Do we not have valid Wave 1 education information? <i>w1_edschgrd&lt;0</i>	Yes		1
		No		2
Ba4 <i>edschgrd</i>	Can you confirm the highest grade in school you have successfully completed or passed?  <b>Interviewer: Do not read out.</b>	Use code box Bc7		For 0-8 or 19, skip to Ba6
		Refused		-8
		Don't know		-9

<b>CC2ba5</b>	Do we not have valid Wave 1 tertiary information? <i>w1_edter&lt;0</i>	Yes	1	Ba5
		No	2	Ba6
<b>Ba5</b> <i>edter</i>	Have you successfully completed any tertiary qualifications like diplomas, certificates or degrees	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Ba6</b> <i>chldn</i>	How many biological or legally adopted children do you have who are younger than 18?	Number		
		None	0	Ba8
		Refused	-8	Ba8
		Don't know	-9	Ba8
<b>Ba7</b> <i>chldnlve</i>	How many of these children do you currently live with?	Number		
		None	0	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Thanks for that information. We now want to ask about residential moves.				
<b>Ba8</b> <i>mv2017</i>	We interviewed you or your household in 2017. Are you currently living in the same dwelling as when NIDS interviewed you in [month_2017] 2017?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Ba9</b> <i>mvlst</i>	Since the last time we called you on [w1_intrv_d] [w1_intrv_m], have you moved to a new dwelling?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Bb1</b> <i>prov</i>	Can you confirm the province you are currently living in?  <b>Interviewer: Do not read out instruction, only if confused: for clarity, living in a province refers to being there for four nights in the past week.</b>	Use code box Bc8		
		Refused	-8	

<b>Bb2</b> <i>area</i>	What type of area are you living in now? Is it a traditional area/chiefdom, urban area/town, farm/rural area?	Traditional area/ chiefdom	1	
		Urban area/town	2	
		Farm/rural area	3	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Bb3</b> <i>area_des</i>	Which of the following best describes the area you live in now: Traditional, informal settlement, township, formal residential, farm, or small holding?	Traditional area/chiefdom	1	
		Informal settlement	2	
		Township	3	
		Formal residential	4	
		Farm	5	
		Small holding	6	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Bb4</b>	What is the name of the area or suburb you are living in now?  <b>Interviewer: Select from dropdown list.</b>	Suburb or local area <i>suburb</i>		
		Don't know	-9	
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> I'm now going to ask some questions about the household you are currently living in. <b>Interviewer: Don't read out but if confused, by household we mean the people you live with and have shared food with for most of the past week.</b>				
<b>Bb5</b> <i>dwltyp</i>	What type of dwelling or house do you live in?  <b>Interviewer: Read out response options including "other".</b>	A house or a flat	1	
		A traditional house like a mud hut	2	
		An informal house like a shack	3	
		Other	4	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Bb6</b> <i>watsrc</i>	Do you have piped or tap water inside your dwelling or house or in your yard?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	



<b>Bb7</b> <i>enrgelec</i>	Does your dwelling or house have access to electricity?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Bc1</b> <i>nopres</i>	Can you confirm how many people (including yourself) live in the household now? Don't forget to include babies.	Number		Skip to Ca1 if Bc1=1
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Bc2</b> <i>no60res</i>	Can you confirm how many people older than 60 live in the household now?	Number		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Bc3</b> <i>nou18res</i>	Can you confirm how many children younger than 18 live in the household now (don't forget babies)?	Number		Skip to Bc5 If Bc3=0.
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Bc4</b> <i>nou7res</i>	Can you confirm how many children younger than 7 live in the household now (don't forget babies)?	Number		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Bc5</b> <i>nocl</i>	Can you confirm how many people between the age of 18 and 60 live in the household now?	Number		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>CCbc6</b>	Computer check: Is <i>nopres</i> ! = ( <i>nou18res</i> + <i>no60res</i> + <i>nocl</i> )	Yes	1	Bc6
		No	2	Ca1
<b>Bc6</b> <i>nopres_conf</i>	The total number of people living in your household does not match the total number of children, adults and elderly. Can you re-confirm how many people (including yourself) live in the household now?	Number		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

<b>Bc7: Codes for Question Ba4</b>	<b>Bc8: Codes for Question Bb1</b>
0 = Grade R/0	1 = Western Cape
1 = Grade 1 (previously Sub A/ class 1)	2 = Eastern Cape
2 = Grade 2 (previously Sub B/ class 2)	3 = Northern Cape
3 = Grade 3 (Std. 1)	4 = Free State
4 = Grade 4 (Std. 2)	5 = KwaZulu-Natal
5 = Grade 5 (Std. 3)	6 = North West
6 = Grade 6 (Std. 4)	7 = Gauteng
7 = Grade 7 (Std. 5)	8 = Mpumalanga
8 = Grade 8 (Std. 6/ Form 1)	9 = Limpopo
9 = Grade 9 (Std. 7/ Form 2)	10 = Outside of South Africa
10 = Grade 10 (Std. 8/ Form 3)	
11 = Grade 11 (Std. 9/ Form 4)	
12 = Grade 12 (Std. 10 / Matric/ Senior Certificate/ Form 5)	
13 = National Certificate Vocational 2 (NCV 2)	
14 = National Certificate Vocational 3 (NCV 3)	
15 = National Certificate Vocational 4 (NCV 4)	
16 = N1 (NATED)/ NTC 1	
17 = N2 (NATED)/ NTC 2	
18 = N3 (NATED)/ NTC 3	
19 = No schooling	
20 = ABET Level 1	
21 = ABET Level 2	
22 = ABET Level 3	

## Section C: Labour and Income

<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> We want to ask you about changes in your employment and income. So we would like to ask you again about your work.				Skips
<b>Ca1</b> <i>em_june</i>	In June, did you have any kind of job?	Yes	1	Cb1
		No	2	
		No, I'm retired	3	Da1
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Ca2</b> <i>emany_june</i>	In June, did you work for any profit or pay, even if just for an hour or a small amount?	Yes	1	Cb1
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Ca3</b> <i>ems_june</i>	In June, did you do any kind of business such as selling things - big or small - even if only for one hour?	Yes	1	Cb1
		No - I'm employed	2	Cb1
		No - I did nothing	3	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Ca4</b> <i>emreturn</i>	Do you have any paid activity or job that you will return to in the next 4 weeks?	Yes	1	
		No	2	Cb2
		Refused	-8	Cb2
		Don't know	-9	Cb2

<b>Ca5</b> <i>emabs_</i> <i>june</i>	What is the main reason you were not working in June?  <b>Interviewer: Wait for response. If the response does not fit with response options, read out the options and select “Other, specify”, if that is what they choose.</b>	Lockdown	1	
		Self isolating	2	
		Poor health	3	
		Business temporarily closed	4	
		It's illegal to go to work	5	
		I'm on enforced leave	6	
		No transport	7	
		I'm studying	8	
		Other, specify <i>emabs_</i> <i>june_o</i>	9	
		Retrenched	10	
		Retired/ too old	11	
		Pregnant/ maternity	12	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Cb1</b> <i>emtyp</i>	Which of the following best describes your main form of work?  <b>Interviewer: Read out the first four response options.</b>	Regular job	1	Cd1
		Casual work	2	Cd1
		Self-employed	3	Cf1
		I run a business	4	Cf1
		Refused	-8	Cd1
		Don't know	-9	Cd1
<b>Cb2</b> <i>emwnt</i>	Are you available and willing to work in the next 7 days?	Yes	1	Cg1
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	Da1
		Don't know	-9	Da1

<b>Cc1</b> <i>noemdc</i>	When was the last time you worked?	6 months - 1 year ago	3	
		More than 1 year ago	4	
		I have never worked	5	
		This month	6	
		Last month	7	
		2 – 3 months ago	9	
		4 – 6 months ago	10	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
		<b>Cc2</b> <i>noemex</i>	Why are you unavailable or unwilling to work in the next 7 days?	
Problems with my health	2			
Looking after sick household member(s)	3			
I'm retired	4			
I'm studying	5			
I've tried to find job but can't get one	6			
Other, specify <i>noemex_o</i>	7			
I can't search for jobs because of lockdown	10			
I haven't been called for work	11			
I'm too scared of Coronavirus to go out	12			
Looking after elderly/ disabled family members	13			
Refused	-8			
<b>Cd1</b> <i>emwrk</i>	What kind of work do you usually do? In other words, what is your occupation or job title? Please provide at least two words to describe this.  <b>Interviewer: Record at least two words: e.g. car sales person, office cleaner, vegetable farmer, primary school teacher, domestic worker etc.</b>	Job title		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Cd2</b> <i>emwrkplace</i>	What is the name of your place of work? For example Pick n Pay or a government department or own home.  <b>Interviewer: For government or large organisations, give the name of the establishment and branch or division e.g. ABC Gold Mining - Maintenance Division.</b>	Place of work		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

<b>Cd3</b> <i>emwrkgoods</i>	<p>What are the main goods and services produced at your place of work, or what are its main functions? Examples could be making electrical appliances, repairing cars, selling houses or primary education?</p> <p><b>Interviewer: For domestic workers, housekeepers, gardeners, write “private household”.</b></p>	Goods and services		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Cd4</b> <i>emwrkhm</i>	<p>Are you able to work from home? If yes, some or most of the time?</p> <p><b>User: Excludes self-employed.</b></p>	Yes - Most of the time	1	
		Yes - Some of the time	2	
		No - None of the time	3	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Cd5</b> <i>emdays_</i> <i>june</i>	<p>Now think of a usual week in June, how many days did you work in that week?</p>	Days		
		I was on leave	-7	Ce1
		Refused	-8	Ce1
		Don't know	-9	Ce1
<b>Cd6</b> <i>emhrs_</i> <i>june</i>	<p>Think of a usual work day in June, how many hours did you work on that day?</p>	Hours		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Ce1</b> <i>empay_</i> <i>freq</i>	<p>How often are you paid? Is it daily, weekly, every 2 weeks, or monthly?</p>	Daily	1	
		Weekly	2	Ce3
		Every two weeks	3	Ce5
		Monthly	4	Ce7
		Refused	-8	Ce9
<b>Ce2</b> <i>emdayinc_</i> <i>june</i>	<p>If you are comfortable saying, how much was your daily take-home pay (after tax and deductions) the last time you got paid in June?</p> <p><b>Interviewer: If respondent says “I didn't get paid”, put zero.</b></p>	Amount	R	
		Refused	-8	Ce9
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Ce3</b> <i>emwkinc_</i> <i>june</i>	<p>If you are comfortable saying, how much was your weekly take-home pay (after tax and deductions) the last time you got paid in June?</p> <p><b>Interviewer: If respondent says “I didn't get paid”, put zero.</b></p>	Amount	R	Ce9
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

<b>Ce4</b> <i>emwkinc_</i> <i>june_brac</i>	If you don't mind me asking, was your take-home pay zero, less than R700, between R700 and R1400, between R1400 and R2800, between R2800 and R5500 or more than R5500?	Zero/nothing	1	Ce9
		Less than R700	2	
		Between R701 and R1400	3	
		Between R1401 and R2800	4	
		Between R2801 and R5500	5	
		More than R5500	6	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Ce5</b> <i>em2wksinc_</i> <i>june</i>	If you are comfortable saying, how much was your fortnightly take-home pay (after tax and deductions) the last time you got paid in June?  <b>Interviewer: If respondent says "I didn't get paid", put zero.</b>	Amount	R	Ce9
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Ce6</b> <i>em2wksinc_</i> <i>june_brac</i>	If you don't mind me asking, was your fortnightly take-home pay zero, less than R1400, between R1400 and R2800, between R2800 and R5500, between R5500 and R11000 or more than R11000?	Zero/nothing	1	Ce9
		Less than R1400	2	
		Between R1401 and R2800	3	
		Between R2801 and R5500	4	
		Between R5501 and R11000	5	
		More than R11000	6	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Ce7</b> <i>eminc_june</i>	If you are comfortable saying, how much was your monthly take-home pay (after tax and deductions) the last time you got paid in June?  <b>Interviewer: If respondent says "I didn't get paid", put zero.</b>	Amount	R	Ce9
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

<b>Ce8</b> eminc_ june_brac	<p>If you don't mind me asking, was your monthly take-home pay zero, less than R3000, between R3000 and R6000, between R6000 and R12000, between R12000 and R24000 or more than R24000?</p>	Zero/nothing	1	
		Less than R3000	2	
		Between R3001 and R6000	3	
		Between R6001 and R12000	4	
		Between R12001 and R24000	5	
		More than R24000	6	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Ce9</b> emcontr	<p>Do you have a written contract with your employer?</p>	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Ce10</b> eminc_ters	<p>Did you receive any money from the UIF's Temporary Employer/Employee Relief Scheme (TERS) in June?</p>	Yes	1	Da1
		No	2	
		No, I've applied but still waiting	3	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Cf1</b> emswrk	<p>What kind of work do you usually do? In other words, what is your occupation or job title? Please provide at least two words to describe this.</p> <p><b>Interviewer: Record at least two words: car sales person, office cleaner, vegetable farmer, primary school teacher, domestic worker etc.</b></p>	Job title		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	



<b>Cf2</b> <i>emssect</i>	<p>In which economic sector is your self-employment activity/ business?</p> <p><b>Interviewer: Wait for response, if respondent doesn't provide a response in the list, read out options 1-10.</b></p>	Private households (Domestic worker, maid, house-keeper, gardener)	0	
		Agriculture, fishing, forestry	1	
		Mining and quarry	2	
		Manufacturing (e.g. clothing, food)	3	
		Electricity, gas, water	4	
		Construction	5	
		Wholesale/ retail	6	
		Transport, storage and communication	7	
		Finance, real estate and business services	8	
		Community, social and personal services	9	
		Other, specify <i>emssect_o</i>	11	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Cf3</b> <i>embusdays_june</i>	<p>Now think of a usual week in June, how many days did you work in that week?</p>	Days		
		I was on leave	-7	Cf5
		Refused	-8	Cf5
		Don't know	-9	Cf5
<b>Cf4</b> <i>embushrs_june</i>	<p>Think of a usual work day in June, how many hours did you work on that day?</p>	Hours		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Cf5</b> <i>emsvat</i>	<p>Is your business registered for income tax and/ or VAT?</p>	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Cf6</b> <i>emsinc_june</i>	<p>If you are comfortable saying, how much was your take-home pay or profit (after tax and deductions) in June?</p>	Amount	R	Cf8
		Nothing/Lost money	0	Cf8
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

<b>Cf7</b> <i>emsinc_</i> <i>june_brac</i>	If you don't mind me asking, was it less than R3000, between R3000 and R6000, between R6000 and R12000, between R12000 and R24000 or more than R24000?	Zero/nothing	1	
		Less than R3000	2	
		Between R3001 and R6000	3	
		Between R6001 and R12000	4	
		Between R12001 and R24000	5	
		More than R24000	6	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Cf8</b> <i>emsemp_</i> <i>june</i>	At the end of June, did your business have more, less, or the same number of staff compared to May? Or do you have no employees?	No employees in May or in June	1	Cf11
		Hired more staff	2	
		Hired less staff/ let go of staff	3	
		Have the same number of staff	4	
		Other, specify <i>emsemp_</i> <i>june_o</i>	5	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Cf9</b> <i>emspaysal_</i> <i>june</i>	In June, did your business pay employee salaries?  <b>Interviewer: If they say "Yes", ask are you paying them partially or in full?</b>	No	1	
		Yes, but only partially	2	
		Yes, their full salaries	3	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Cf10</b> <i>emsteers_</i> <i>june</i>	Did you receive any money from the UIF's Temporary Employer/Employee Relief Scheme (TERS) for yourself or any staff in this business in June?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		No, I've applied but still waiting	3	
		No because my company is not eligible	4	
		No because I do not know where or how to apply	5	
		No because I get support from other private institutions	6	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

<b>Cf11</b> <i>emscls</i>	How likely is it that your business will need to close in the next three months? Very likely, somewhat likely or very unlikely?	I have already closed my business	1	Da1
		Very likely	2	
		Somewhat likely	3	
		Very unlikely	4	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Cg1</b> <i>unems_june</i>	Did you actively search for work in June?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
<b>Cg2</b> <i>unemdc</i>	When was the last time you worked? <b>Interviewer: Do not read out options, select from list.</b>	Within the past 1 month	1	
		6 months - 1 year ago	3	
		More than 1 year ago	4	
		I have never worked	5	
		1 – 2 months ago	8	
		2 – 3 months ago	9	
		4 – 6 months ago	10	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Cg3</b> <i>unemwrk</i>	What kind of work did you do? In other words, what was your occupation or job title? Please provide at least two words to describe this. <b>Interviewer: Record at least two words: car sales person, office cleaner, vegetable farmer, primary school teacher, domestic worker etc.</b>	Job title		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Cg4</b> <i>unemwrkplace</i>	What is the name of the last place where you were employed? For example Pick n Pay or a government department or own home. <b>Interviewer: For government or large organisations, give the name of the establishment and branch or division e.g. ABC Gold Mining - Maintenance Division.</b>	Place of work		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Cg5</b> <i>unemwrkgoods</i>	What were the main goods and services produced at the place where you last worked? Examples could be making electrical appliances, repairing cars, selling houses or primary education? <b>Interviewer: For domestic workers, housekeepers, gardeners, write "private household".</b>	Goods and services		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Cg6</b> <i>unemincuiufany_june</i>	Did you receive the UIF reduced work time benefit in June?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

## Section D: Household and Social Outcomes

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Many more South African's have applied for grants recently and household incomes have changed.				Skips
Da1 <i>hhincchld_june</i>	How many child support grants did this household receive in June?	Number		Da3
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Da2 <i>incchld_june</i>	If you don't know the exact number, did anyone in this household receive a child support grant in June?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Da3 <i>hhincgovpen_june</i>	How many people in your household received an old age pension grant in June?	Number		Da5
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Da4 <i>incgovpen_june</i>	If you don't know the exact number, did anyone in this household receive an old age pension grant in June?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Da5 <i>hhinccv_june</i>	How many people in your household received the special COVID-19 social relief of distress grant in June?  <b>Interviewer: Write down the number (including "0" if they answer none). If they say they don't know, follow up by asking if at least one person received the grant.</b>	Number		
		Don't know exact number, but at least 1	-7	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Da6 <i>incvgrt</i>	Have you applied for the special COVID-19 relief from distress grant? Was your application successful?	Yes applied - yes successful	1	
		Yes applied - not successful	2	
		Yes applied - application pending	3	
		No never applied	4	
		Refused	-8	

<b>Da7</b> <i>incgov_</i> <i>june</i>	Did you personally receive any kind of government grant in June?	Yes	1	
		No	2	Da9
		Refused	-8	Da9
		Don't know	-9	Da9
<b>Da8</b> <i>incgovtyp#</i>	Which government grant (or grants) did you receive in June? <b>Interviewer: Select all that apply.</b>	Child Support Grant (CSG)	1	
		Old Age Pension Grant (OAP)	2	
		Disability Grant	3	
		Foster Child Grant	4	
		Care Dependency Grant	5	
		War veterans grant	7	
		COVID-19 Social Relief of Distress Grant (R350)	8	
		Other (please specify) <i>incgovtyp_o</i>	9	
		Grant in aid	10	
		NSFAS	11	
		Refused	-8	
Don't know	-9			
<b>Da9</b> <i>incgovbhf_</i> <i>june</i>	Did you receive any government grant on behalf of someone else in June?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Da10</b> <i>hhincsrc#</i>	In June, which of these were sources of income for this household? <b>Interviewer: Read out the first six response options, select all that apply.</b>	Income from employment	1	
		Income from a business	2	
		Government grants	3	
		Money from friends or family	4	
		Other, specify <i>hhincsrc_o</i>	5	
		Household had no income in June	6	Da13
		Pension	7	
		Refused	-8	Da13
		Don't know	-9	Da13

<b>Da11</b> <i>hhincmain</i>	<p>In June which of these sources of income was the main or biggest source of income for this household?</p> <p><b>Interviewer: Don't read out response options.</b></p>	Income from employment	1		
		Income from a business	2		
		Government grants	3		
		Money from friends or family	4		
		Other, specify <i>hhincmain_o</i>	5		
		Household had no income in June	6		
		Pension	7		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>Da12</b> <i>hhincchnge</i>	<p>In the past 4 weeks, has this main income source increased, decreased, or stayed the same?</p>	Increased	1		
		Decreased	2		
		Stayed the same	3		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>Da13</b> <i>hhinc</i>	<p>If you are comfortable saying, what was the total amount of income (after tax) that this household received in June? This should include all sources of income for all household members.</p>	Amount	R	Db1	
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>Da14</b> <i>hhinc_brac</i>	<p>If you are comfortable with me asking, was it less than R1500, between R1500 and R3000, between R3000 and R5000, or more than R5000?</p>	Less than R1500	1		
		Between R1500 and R3000	2		
		Between R3000 and R5000	3		
		More than R5000	4		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Did you have a domestic worker or childminder working in your house:</b>					
<b>Db1</b> <i>domwrk_feb</i>	<p>In February?</p>	Yes	1		
		No	2		Dc1
		Refused	-8		Dc1
		Don't know	-9		Dc1

<b>Db2</b> <i>domwrk_apr</i>	What about in April?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Db3</b> <i>domwrk_june</i>	And in June?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Db4</b> <i>domwrkpay</i>	OK, when your domestic worker or child minder was not coming to your house, were you able to still pay them?  <b>Interviewer: If they answer "yes" but don't specify, ask them if they paid full salary or partial salary.</b>	Yes, paid in full	1	
		Yes, paid partially	2	
		No	3	
		No, they never stopped coming	4	
		Other, specify <i>domwrkpay_o</i>	5	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Dc1</b> <i>hhfdyn</i>	In the month of June, did your household run out of money to buy food?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Dc2</b> <i>fdayn</i>	In the last 7 days has anyone in your household gone hungry because there wasn't enough food?	Yes	1	
		No	2	CCdc4
		Refused	-8	CCdc4
		Don't know	-9	CCdc4

<b>Dc3</b> <i>fdaskp</i>	How often did they do hungry? <b>Interviewer: Read out options 2-5.</b>	Never	1		
		1 or 2 days	2		
		3 or 4 days	3		
		Almost every day	4		
		Every day	5		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
<b>CCdc4</b>	Computer check: Is <i>nou18res</i> = 0	Yes	1	G1	
		No	2	Dc4	
<b>Dc4</b> <i>fdcyn</i>	In the past 7 days, has any child in your household gone hungry because there wasn't enough food?	Yes	1		
		No	2		CCe1
		Refused	-8		CCe1
		Don't know	-9		CCe1
<b>Dc5</b> <i>fdcskp</i>	How often did they go hungry? <b>Interviewer: Read out options 2-5.</b>	Never	1		
		1 or 2 days	2		
		3 or 4 days	3		
		Almost every day	4		
		Every day	5		
		Refused	-8		
		Don't know	-9		



## Section E: Education – Early Childhood Development

				Skips
<b>Cce1</b>	Computer check: Is <i>nou7res</i> < -7	Yes	1	Fa1
		No	2	E1
<b>E1</b> <i>ecdatt_mar</i>	Before the lockdown started in March, were any children in your household attending an early childhood development (ECD) centre such as a pre-school, creche, playgroup or day-mother?  <b>Interviewer: Note ECD centres do NOT include Grade R in primary schools.</b>	Yes	1	
		No	2	Fa1
		Refused	-8	Fa1
		Don't know	-9	Fa1
<b>E2</b> <i>ecdatt_june</i>	Did they attend in the month of June?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	Fa1
		Don't know	-9	
<b>E3</b> <i>ecdatt</i>	And did they attend in the past 7 days?	Yes	1	Fa1
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	Fa1
		Don't know	-9	Fa1
<b>E4</b> <i>ecdwhyno</i>	What is the main reason that the child/ children have not attended the Early Childhood Development Centre in the past 7 days?  <b>Interviewer: Do not read out options.</b>	Child may get Coronavirus at centre	1	
		Centre not prepared for Coronavirus - no safety measures	2	
		Centre is temporarily closed due to Lockdown	3	
		Centre has closed down permanently	4	
		Can't afford the centre fees	5	
		Can't afford transport to centre	6	
		Other transport problems	7	
		Child is sick	8	
		Caregiver/parent/family member prefers to look after child	9	
		Other, specify <i>ecdwhyno_o</i>	10	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

<p><b>E5</b> <i>ecd1kchild</i></p>	<p>Who is looking after these children during the day now that they are not attending the ECD centre?</p> <p><b>Interviewer: Do not read out options.</b></p>	Me	1
		Another adult less than 60 in this household	2
		Person older than 60 in this household	3
		A child under 13 in this household	4
		A child over 13 in this household	5
		Another adult relative not in this household	6
		Adult friend from another household	7
		Domestic worker/nanny/childminder	8
		No one is looking after these children	9
		Refused	-8
		Don't know	-9

## Section F: Education – School Attendance

				Skips
<b>Fa1</b> <i>eduatt_mar</i>	How many young people in your household were attending school (Grade R-12) in March before schools closed?	Number		
		Not applicable - children homeschooled	-4	Fb5
		Not applicable - no young people at school	-6	G1
		Not sure but at least one	-7	
		Refused	-8	G1
		Don't know	-9	G1
<b>Fa2</b> <i>chldcar_lev5</i>	Think about a typical weekday, Monday-Friday during April's level 5 lockdown, when schools and childcare facilities were closed. How many hours a day did you spend looking after children?	Number		
		None	0	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Fa3</b> <i>chldcar_lev3</i>	Now think about a typical weekday, Monday-Friday during June's Level 3 lockdown. How many hours a day did you spend looking after children?	Number		
		None	0	Fb1
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Did looking after children during lockdown in June cause any of the following?				
<b>Fa4</b> <i>chldcar_wrk</i>	Prevented you going to work, or made work very difficult?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Fa5</b> <i>chldcar_wrksame</i>	Prevented you working the same number of hours as before lockdown?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

<b>Fa6</b> <i>chldcar_</i> <i>wrksrch</i>	Prevented you searching for work?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Fa7</b> <i>chldcar_</i> <i>hlth</i>	Negatively affected your health or wellbeing?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Fb1</b> <i>eduatt_7d</i>	In the past 7 days, how many young people in your household attended school?	Number		
		None	0	CCfb3
		Not sure but at least one attended	-7	
		Refused	-8	Fb4
		Don't know	-9	Fb4
<b>Fb2</b> <i>eduattlev#</i>	<p>For learners in your household that attended school in the past 7 days: What grades are they doing?</p> <p><b>Interviewer: Do not read out grades. Select all that apply and select "Don't know" for any grades they do not know.</b></p>	Grade R	0	
		Grade 1	1	
		Grade 2	2	
		Grade 3	3	
		Grade 4	4	
		Grade 5	5	
		Grade 6	6	
		Grade 7	7	
		Grade 8	8	
		Grade 9	9	
		Grade 10	10	
		Grade 11	11	
		Grade 12	12	
		Refused	-8	
Don't know	-9			

CCfb3	Computer check: Is $eduatt\_7d < eduatt\_mar$ & $eduatt\_mar > 0$	Yes	1	Fb3
		No	2	Fb4
<b>Fb3</b> <i>edunoattlev#</i>	For learners in your household who have not yet returned to school, what grades are they doing?  <b>Interviewer: Do not read out grades. Select all that apply and select “Don’t know” for any grades they do not know.</b>	Grade R	0	
		Grade 1	1	
		Grade 2	2	
		Grade 3	3	
		Grade 4	4	
		Grade 5	5	
		Grade 6	6	
		Grade 7	7	
		Grade 8	8	
		Grade 9	9	
		Grade 10	10	
		Grade 11	11	
		Grade 12	12	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Fb4</b> <i>schfood</i>	In the past 7 days, have any learners in your household received a meal from a school?  <b>Interviewer: Select “yes” if they collected a meal from a school.</b>	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Fb5</b> <i>schwrry</i>	How worried are you about learners in your household returning to school during the COVID-19 pandemic? Not worried, a little worried, or very worried?	Not worried	1	
		A little worried	2	
		Very worried	3	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

**Section G: Health and COVID-19**

<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> In this final set of questions we would like to ask you about the Coronavirus and your health.				Skips
<b>G1</b> <i>cvrsk</i>	Do you think you are likely to get the Coronavirus?	Yes	1	G3
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	G3
		Don't know	-9	G3
<b>G2</b> <i>cvwhyn#</i>	Why do you think you are unlikely to get the Coronavirus?  <b>Interviewer: Do not read out responses, select all that apply.</b>	Haven't interacted with someone with the Coronavirus	1	
		I stay at home	2	
		I wash my hands	3	
		I wear a mask	4	
		I social distance and stay away from other people when in public	5	
		I don't believe there is something like the Coronavirus	6	
		Coronavirus only affects older people	7	
		Coronavirus only affects people who are weak or ill	8	
		Other, specify <i>cvwhyn_o</i>	9	
		I sanitize my hands	10	
		Refused	-8	
<b>G3</b> <i>cvhhtest</i>	Have you or anyone in your household been screened or tested for Coronavirus?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>G5</b> <i>cvavd</i>	Can you avoid getting the Coronavirus?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

<p><b>G6</b> <i>cvbehtyp#</i></p>	<p>Are you behaving differently to protect yourself from Coronavirus. If yes, what?</p> <p><b>Interviewer: Do not read out options, select all that apply.</b></p>	Wash hands more	1	
		Avoid close contact with others (hugs, kisses, handshakes)	2	
		Avoid big groups	3	
		Wear face mask	4	
		Get a flu vaccine	5	
		Eat garlic	6	
		Stay home more	7	
		Other, specify <i>cvbehtyp_o</i>	8	
		Use sanitiser	9	
		Regularly clean/ disinfect home/ surfaces	10	
		Social distancing	11	
		Gloves	12	
		Cough into elbow	13	
		Stopped drinking	14	
		Stopped smoking	15	
		Avoid going to hot spots or crowded places	16	
		Spend time in the sun	17	
		No, I'm not doing anything	18	
		Eating healthily	19	
Refused	-8			
<p><b>G7</b> <i>cvmask</i></p>	<p>In the last 7 days have you worn a face mask or covering when going out in public?</p>	Yes	1	G9
		No	2	
		I haven't been in public	3	G9
		Refused	-8	G9
		Don't know	-9	G9

<b>G8</b> <i>cvnomask#</i>	Why have you not been wearing a face mask? Interviewer: Do not read out options, select all that apply.	I don't like it	1
		I don't need it	2
		I don't have one	3
		I don't care	4
		I will not get Coronavirus	5
		I am not sick	6
		I don't trust the government	7
		I do not go out in public	8
		I don't see the point / don't understand the need for a mask	9
		Other, specify <i>cvnomask_o</i>	10
		Refused	-8
		Don't know	-9
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> We want to know whether you think people in your neighbourhood followed government's rules during the lockdown period.			
<b>G9</b> <i>cvalcohol</i>	How many people in your neighbourhood, if any, went out and drank alcohol with their friends during lockdown?  <b>Interviewer: Read out options 1 – 4.</b>	None	1
		A few people	2
		About half	3
		Most people	4
		Refused	-8
		Don't know	-9
<b>G10</b> <i>cvstayhome</i>	How many people in your neighbourhood stayed home and did not go out for social activities or to see their family?  <b>Interviewer: Read out options 1 – 5.</b>	Everyone stayed home	1
		Most people	2
		About half	3
		A few people	4
		No one stayed at home	5
		Refused	-8
		Don't know	-9



<b>G11</b> <i>mnthlth_1</i>	Over the last 2 weeks, have you had little interest or pleasure in doing things?  <b>Interviewer: Read out options.</b>	Not at all	1
		Several days	2
		More than half the days	3
		Nearly every day	4
		Refused	-8
		Don't know	-9
<b>G12</b> <i>mnthlth_2</i>	Over the last 2 weeks, have you been feeling down, depressed or hopeless:  <b>Interviewer: Read out options.</b>	Not at all	1
		Several days	2
		More than half the days	3
		Nearly every day	4
		Refused	-8
		Don't know	-9

**INTERVIEWER READ OUT:** Thank you for your participation again. We really value your responses. We will keep all of your responses confidential. In case you need it the Coronavirus hotline number is 0800 029 999. Stay safe!

## Section H: Interviewer Evaluation

To be completed by interviewer				Skips
<b>H1</b> <i>intres</i>	In general, how did the respondent act towards you during the interview?	Hostile	1	
		Neither hostile nor friendly	2	
		Friendly	3	
<b>H2</b> <i>intlng#</i>	Which of the following languages were used while conducting the interview?	isiNdebele	1	
		isiXhosa	2	
		isiZulu	3	
		Sepedi	4	
		Sesotho	5	
		Setswana	6	
		siSwati	7	
		Tshivenda	8	
		Xitsonga	9	
		Afrikaans	10	
		English	11	

For further information please see [cramsurvey.org](https://cramsurvey.org) and [nids.uct.ac.za](https://nids.uct.ac.za)